

## Exercícios de EDI – Por Séries - Prof. Milton

**Resolva as seguintes Equações Diferenciais:**

1)  $y' - y = 0$

2)  $(x+1)z' - (x+2)z = 0$

3)  $f'' \pm 4f = 0$

4)  $g' - g = 2t - t^2$

5)  $3ty' - 2y'' + 5t^2y = \sin t$

6)  $u' = u/s + 1$

7)  $x^2g'' + (x^2 + 5/36)g = 0$

8)  $x^2y'' + xy' + x^2y = 0$

9)  $(1 - t^n) F' = F, \quad n \in \{1, 2\}$

10)  $x^2G'' + xG' + (x^2 - 1/9) G = 0$

11)  $(1 - \theta^2)y'' - 2\theta y' + k y = 0, \quad k \in \{12, 20\}$

12)  $ty'' + (1-t)y' - 2(1+t)y = (1-6t)e^{-t}$

**Resolva os seguintes Problemas:**

1)  $F'' + F' = 3x^2 - x, \quad F'(0) = 0$

2)  $8t^2z'' + 10tz' + (t-1)z = 0, \quad z(1) = 5$

3)  $f'' - 5f' + 6f = e^{2x}, \quad f(0) = 2, \quad f(1) = e^2$

4)  $y'' + (t-1)y' + y = t^2 - 4t, \quad y(2) = 5, \quad y'(2) = -1$

5) Faça o gráfico da função  $f$ , sabendo que  $f'' + tf' + f = 2-t$ ;  $f'(2) = -0,5$  e  $f(2) = 1,5$ .

6) Considere que:  $f(1) = 0$ ,  $f(3) = 10$  e  $x.f''(x) - 4.f'(x) = f(x) + x$  e faça o gráfico de  $f(x)$ .

7) Faça o gráfico da função  $f$ , tal que:  $f''(t) + 3tf'(t) + f(t) = \cos(t)$ ,  $f(1) = 2$  e  $f(3,5) = 5$ .

8) Faça o gráfico (entre  $x = 0,5$  e  $x = 2$ ) da função  $f$ , tal que  $f''(x) + 3x.f'(x) + f(x) = e^{-x}$ ,  $f(1) = 2$  e  $f'(1) = -3$ .

9) Se  $f(1) = -2$ ,  $f(4) = 3$  e  $x.f''(x) - 4.f'(x) = f(x) + x$  então esboce o gráfico de  $f(x)$  no em  $[1, 3]$ .

10) Faça o gráfico da função  $y(x)$  com valores de  $x$  entre 0 e 2, se  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y(2) = 3$  e  $y'' - y' + xy = e^x$

11) Represente graficamente  $f(t)$  para  $t \in [1, 4]$  se  $f(1) = 3$ ,  $f(4) = 0$  e  $t.f'' + 2.f' + t^2.f = t.\sin(t)$ .

12) Se  $z(0,5) = 5$  e  $z(3) = 10$ , faça o gráfico de  $z(t)$  para  $t.z'' - 6z' + 9z = 2t$ .

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### Respostas

$$1) y = C_0 + C_0 x + \frac{1}{2} C_0 x^2 + \frac{1}{6} C_0 x^3 + \frac{1}{24} C_0 x^4 + \frac{1}{120} C_0 x^5 + \frac{1}{720} C_0 x^6 + \frac{1}{5040} C_0 x^7$$

$$2) z = C_0 + 2 C_0 x + \frac{3}{2} C_0 x^2 + \frac{2}{3} C_0 x^3 + \frac{5}{24} C_0 x^4 + \frac{1}{20} C_0 x^5 + \frac{7}{720} C_0 x^6 + \frac{1}{630} C_0 x^7$$

$$3) f = C_0 + C_1 x - 2 C_0 x^2 - \frac{2}{3} C_1 x^3 + \frac{2}{3} C_0 x^4 + \frac{2}{15} C_1 x^5 - \frac{4}{45} C_0 x^6 - \frac{4}{315} C_1 x^7$$

$$f = C_0 + C_1 x + 2 C_0 x^2 + \frac{2}{3} C_1 x^3 + \frac{2}{3} C_0 x^4 + \frac{2}{15} C_1 x^5 + \frac{4}{45} C_0 x^6 + \frac{4}{315} C_1 x^7$$

$$4) g = C_0 + C_0 t + \left( \frac{1}{2} C_0 + 1 \right) t^2 + \frac{1}{6} C_0 t^3 + \frac{1}{24} C_0 t^4 + \frac{1}{120} C_0 t^5 + \frac{1}{720} C_0 t^6 + \frac{1}{5040} C_0 t^7$$

$$5) y = C_0 + C_1 t + \left( \frac{1}{4} C_1 - \frac{1}{12} \right) t^3 + \frac{5}{24} C_0 t^4 + \left( \frac{29}{160} C_1 - \frac{7}{480} \right) t^5 + \frac{1}{24} C_0 t^6$$

$$6) u(x) = C_0 + \frac{(C_0 + s)x}{s} + \frac{\frac{1}{2}(C_0 + s)x^2}{s^2} + \frac{\frac{1}{6}(C_0 + s)x^3}{s^3} + \frac{\frac{1}{24}(C_0 + s)x^4}{s^4} + \frac{\frac{1}{120}(C_0 + s)x^5}{s^5}$$

$$u(s) = C_0 + (C_0 + 1)(s - 1) + \frac{1}{2}(s - 1)^2 - \frac{1}{6}(s - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{12}(s - 1)^4 - \frac{1}{20}(s - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{30}(s - 1)^6$$

$$8) y = C_0 + C_1 t + \left( -\frac{1}{2} C_1 - \frac{1}{2} C_0 \right) t^2 + \left( \frac{1}{6} C_1 + \frac{1}{6} C_0 \right) t^3 + \left( -\frac{1}{6} C_1 - \frac{1}{12} C_0 \right) t^4, \quad t = (x - I)$$

$$9) F_I = C_0 (1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8)$$

$$F_2 = C_0 (1 + x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^3 + \frac{3}{8}x^4 + \frac{3}{8}x^5 + \frac{5}{16}x^6 + \frac{5}{16}x^7 + \frac{35}{128}x^8 + \frac{35}{128}x^9 + \frac{63}{256}x^{10})$$

$$1) F = C_0 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{7}{24}x^4 - \frac{7}{120}x^5 + \frac{7}{720}x^6 - \frac{1}{720}x^7 + \frac{1}{5760}x^8$$

$$2) z = 5 + C_1(t - 1) - \frac{5}{8}C_1(t - 1)^2 + \left( \frac{15}{32}C_1 - \frac{5}{48} \right)(t - 1)^3 + \left( -\frac{601}{1536}C_1 + \frac{35}{256} \right)(t - 1)^4$$